

# Pt global energy Heard and McDonald Islands

Heard Island, a heavily glacierized volcanic island in the Southern Ocean, is 80% ice-covered, with glaciers descending from 2,400 m to sea level: major glaciers are up to 7 km long with areas exceeding 10 km. Much of the island was photographed from the air in 1947 and again in early 1980.

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We present the results of hydroacoustic flare observations around the underexplored volcanically active Heard Island and McDonald Islands on the Central Kerguelen Plateau. Flares were observed with a split-beam ...

Five species of vascular plant occur on McDonald Islands and 11 on Heard Island . The isolation of the plant communities, combined with the increasing growth of habitat resulting from glacial retreat, makes Heard Island of significance for the study of plant colonization (UNEP/WCMC 2008 ).

The expansion of sub-Antarctic Heard and McDonald Island Marine Park means more than half (52 per cent) of Australia's oceans are now under protection, blitzing a 30 per cent target the Government signed up to as part of a UN nature treaty in 2022.

We present the results of hydroacoustic flare observations around the underexplored volcanically active Heard Island and McDonald Islands on the Central Kerguelen Plateau. Flares were observed with a split-beam echosounder and characterized using multifrequency decibel differencing.

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0????????,????3700????,????80%????,?????? ...

The islands are a territory (Territory of Heard Island and McDonald Islands) of Australia administered from Hobart by the Australian Antarctic Division of the Australian Department of Climate Change, Energy, the Environment and Water.

1% of global energy-related emissions. 2050 outlook: PES: 36% increase to 0.61 Gt with enabling policies. Fossil fuel net import Current status: Region produces 3.6% of global fossil fuels, with Australia as leading coal and Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) exporter; New Zealand's coal mines are closing; small island states import diesel for power

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